

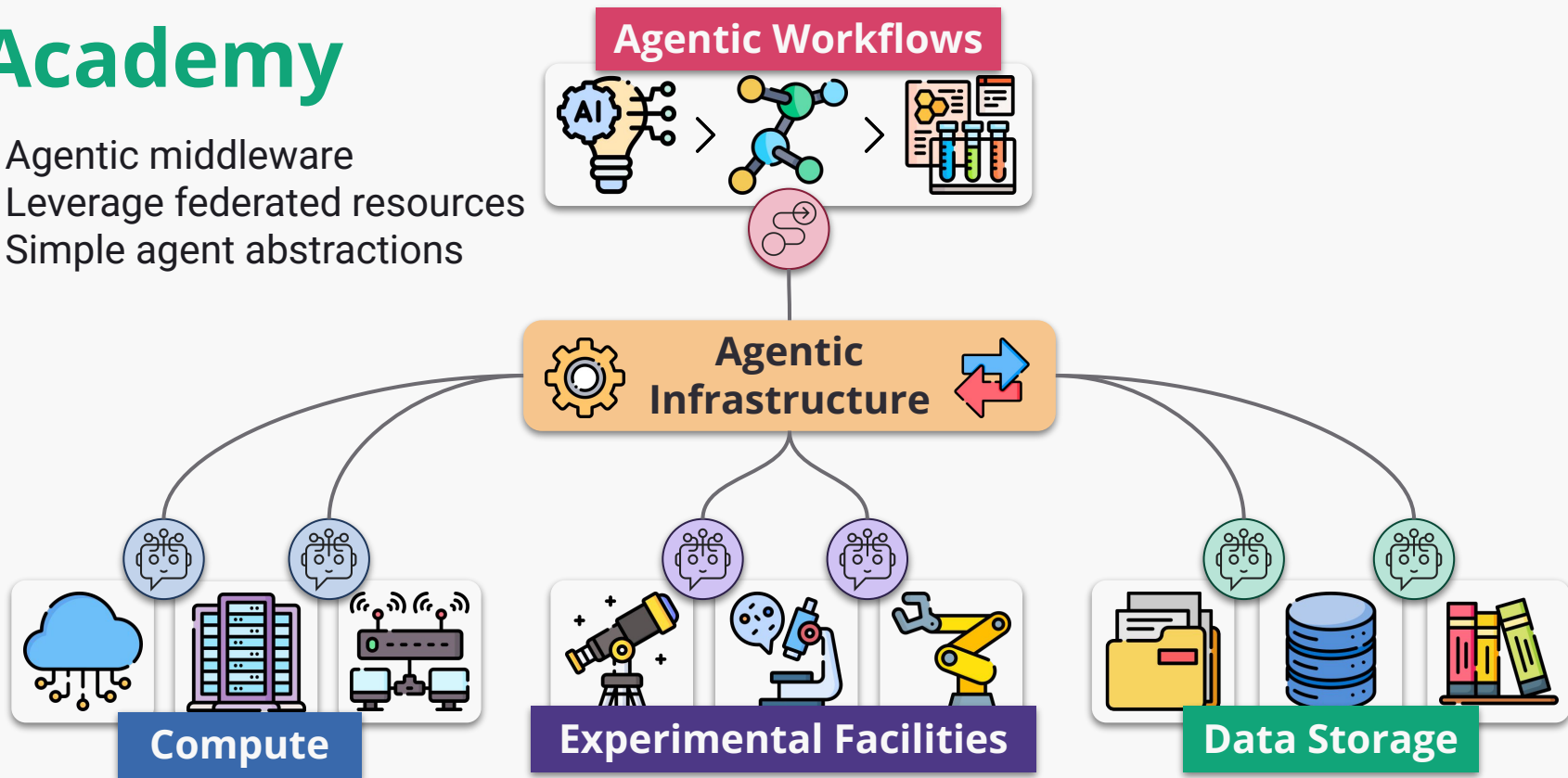
Academy: Empowering Scientific Workflows with Federated Agents

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Kyle Chard, Ian Foster

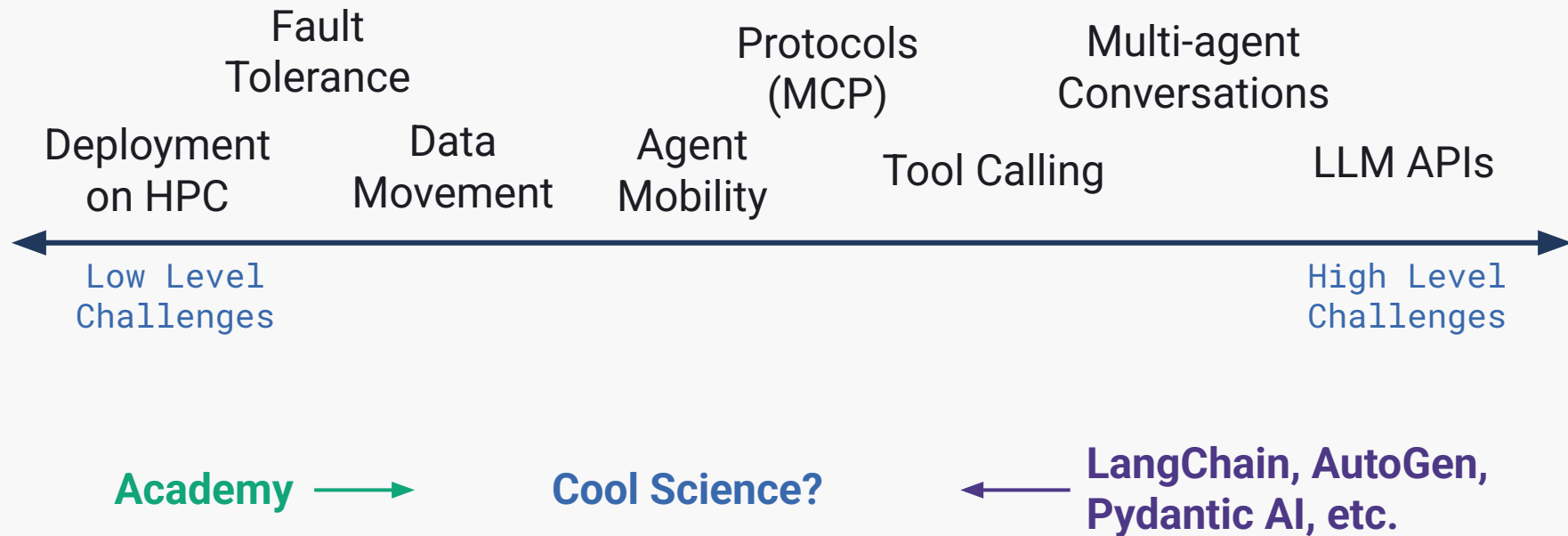
ParslFest 2025

Academy

- Agentic middleware
- Leverage federated resources
- Simple agent abstractions



Agentic Middleware: Scope & Challenges



Agentic Middleware: Using Research Infrastructure

Centralized

- Agents co-located (workstation, cloud)
 - Research infrastructure available via APIs (REST, SDKs, ...)
 - Use infrastructure via tool calling
- ++ Rapidly growing library ecosystem
- Limited APIs for infrastructure

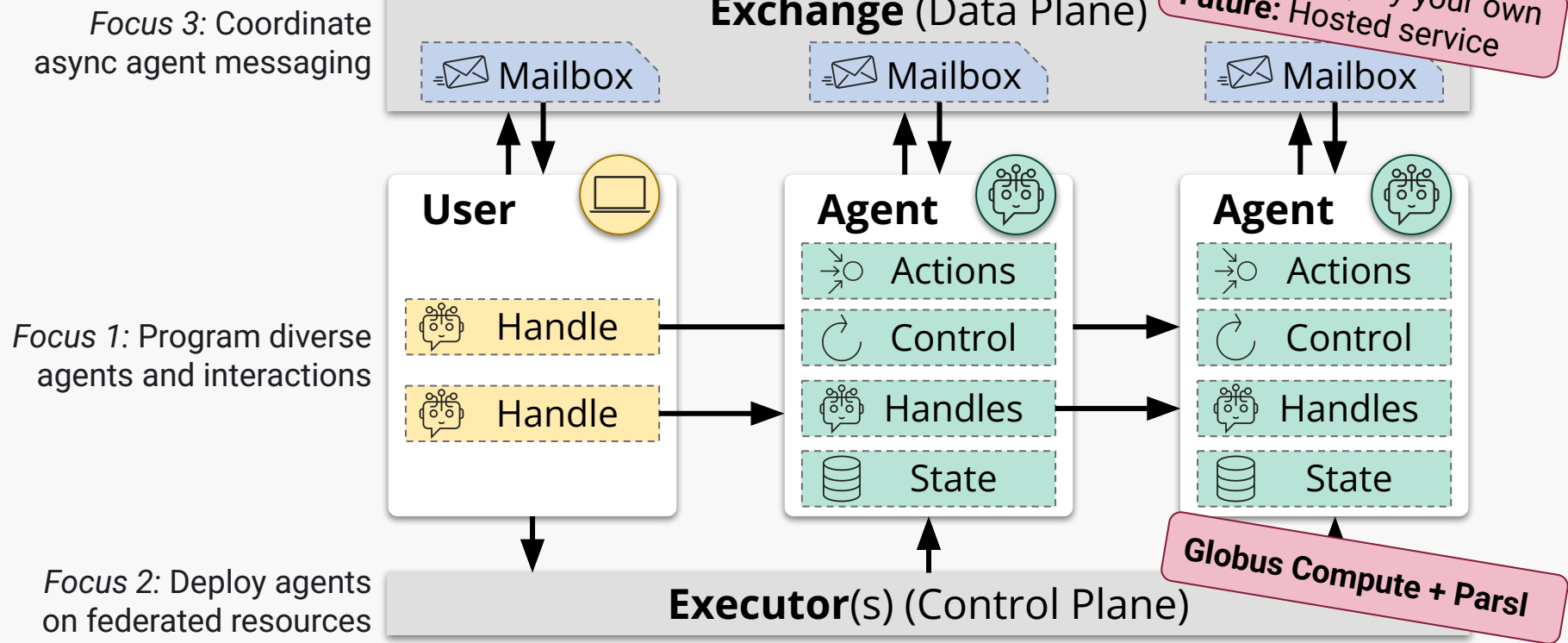
**LangChain, AutoGen,
Pydantic AI, etc.**

Decentralized

- Agents distributed across infrastructure
 - Agents interact asynchronously
 - Use infrastructure directly (actuate a robot, submit job, ...)
- ++ Data locality, perf., loose coupling
- Deployment complexity

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Design



<https://academy.proxystore.dev/latest/concepts/>



Agents defined
by a class

```
import asyncio
from academy.agent import Agent, action, loop

class Example(Agent):
    def __init__(self) -> None:
        self.count = 0 # State stored as attributes

    @action
    async def square(self, value: float) -> float:
        return value**2

    @loop
    async def count(self, shutdown: asyncio.Event) -> None:
        while not shutdown.is_set():
            self.count += 1
            await asyncio.sleep(1)
```

Instance of an
agent is state

Clients & other
agents can
request actions

Control loops for
autonomous
behavior

<https://academy.proxystore.dev/latest/get-started/>

Single interface
for managing
your agents

Launch agent
and get handle

Interact with
agents via
handles

```
from academy.exchange.redis import RedisExchangeFactory
from academy.manager import Manager
from globus_compute_sdk import GlobusComputeExecutor

gce = GlobusComputeExecutor('<UUID>')

async with await Manager.from_exchange_factory(
    factory=RedisExchangeFactory('localhost', 6379),
    executor=gce,
) as manager:
    handle = await manager.launch(Example)

    result = await handle.square(2)
    assert result == 4

    await handle.shutdown()  # Or via the manager
    await manager.shutdown(handle, blocking=True)
```

Launch agents via
Globus Compute

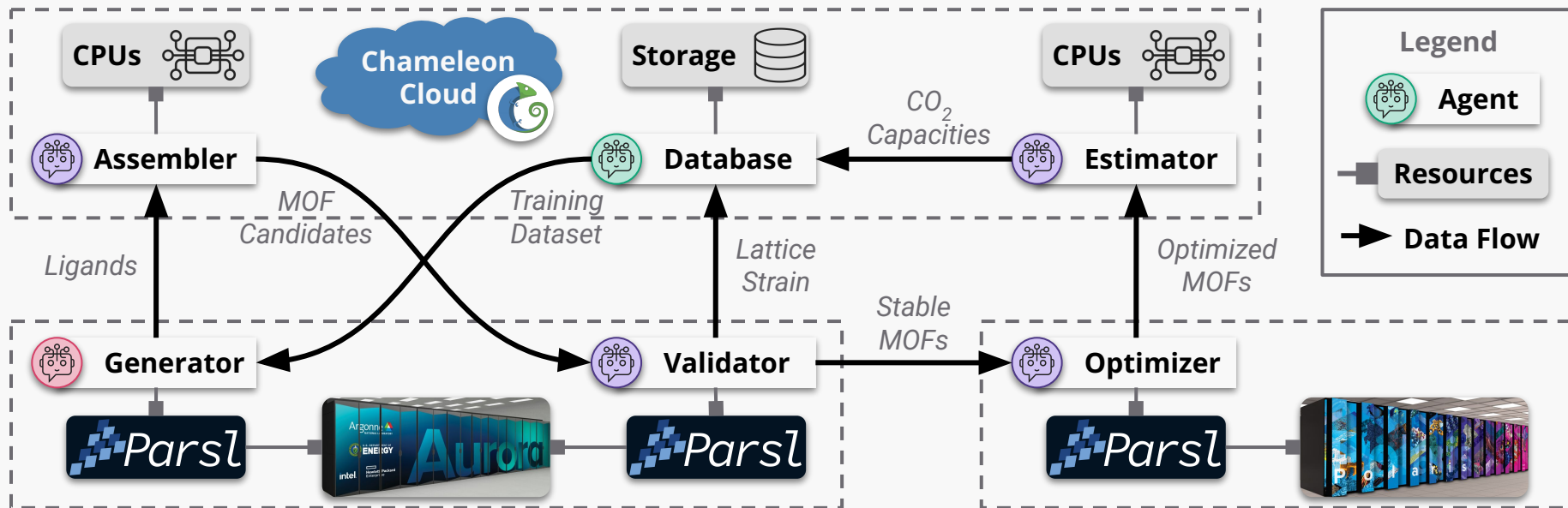
Pass handles to
other agents

<https://academy.proxystore.dev/latest/get-started/>

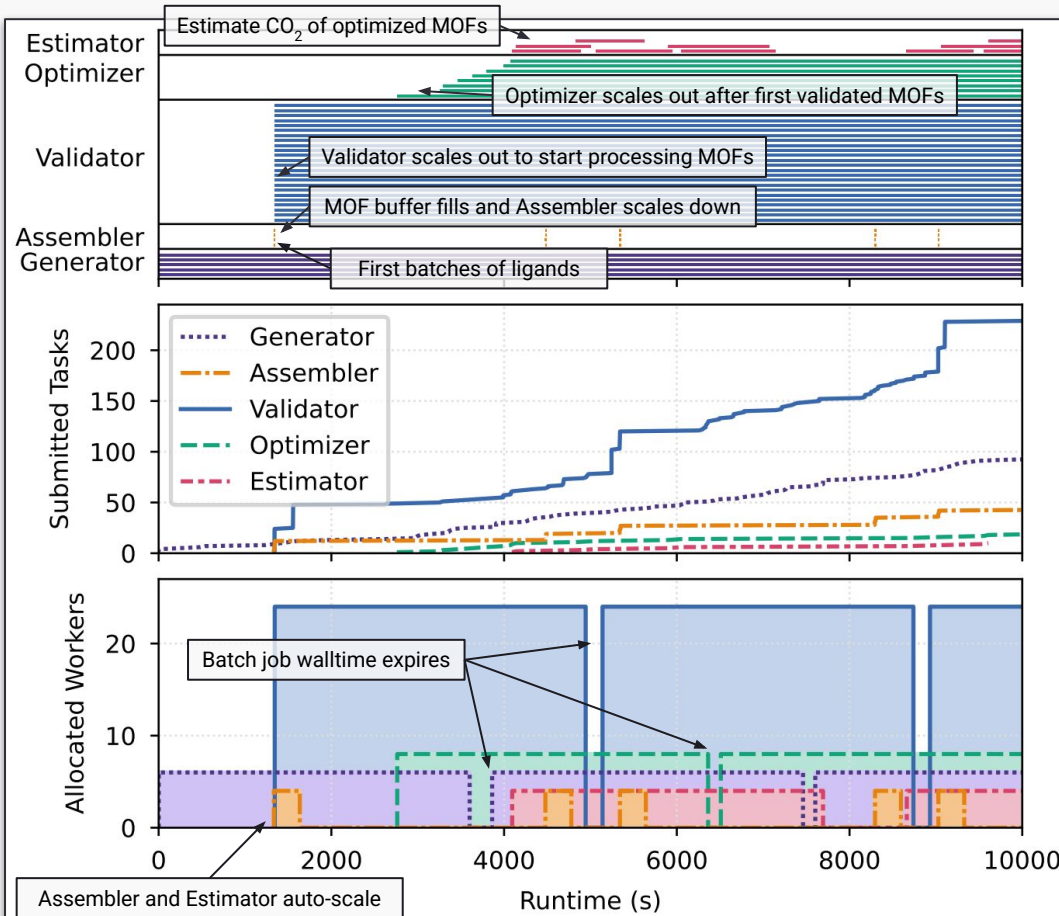


Application

MOF Discovery through Autonomous Agents



Agents executed remotely via Globus Compute



Agentic Workflow Trace

Why is this agentic model better?

- **Placement:** Move agents to resources
- **Separation of concerns:** Resource acquisition and scaling based on local workload
- **Loose coupling:** Swap agents or integrate new agents (e.g., SDL)
- **Shared agents:** Multiple workflows can share agents (microservice-like)

Academy



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Learn more/stay up to date:

- arxiv.org/abs/2505.05428
- github.com/proxystore/academy
- academy.proxystore.dev



Attend our tutorial!
Sunday 8:30am-12pm



★ Academy on GitHub!